Citation Guidelines: Humanities

Use the appropriate style format for your discipline to format your paper, as detailed below.

Humanities: MLA 9

Citation Format:

LastName, FirstName. "Title of Source." *Title of Source Container*, vol. #, no. #, Year, pp. x-x, URL. Access Date.

Examples:

Dolby, Nadine. "Research in Youth Culture and Policy: Current Conditions and Future Directions." *Social Work and Society: The International Online-Only Journal,* vol. 6, no. 2, 2008, www.socwork.net/sws/article/view/60/362. Accessed 20 May 2009.

Alonso, Alvaro, and Julio A. Camargo. "Toxicity of Nitrite to Three Species of Freshwater Invertebrates." *Environmental Toxicology*, vol. 21, no. 1, 3 Feb. 2006, pp. 90-94. *Wiley Online Library*, doi: 10.1002/tox.20155.

Wheelis, Mark. "Investigating Disease Outbreaks Under a Protocol to the Biological and Toxin Weapons Convention." *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, vol. 6, no. 6, 2000, pp. 595-600, wwwnc.cdc.gov/eid/article/6/6/00-0607_article. Accessed 8 Feb. 2009.

In-Text Citation Format: (uses MLA 8)

(Name Pages)

OR

If the author's name is mentioned previously in the sentence: (Pages)

Examples:

Imperialism is "the practice, the theory, and the attitudes of a dominating metropolitan center ruling a distant territory" **(Said 9)**.

OR

According to **Edward W. Said**, imperialism is defined by "the practice, the theory, and the attitudes of a dominating metropolitan center ruling a distant territory" **(9)**.

Citation Guidelines: Social Sciences

Social Sciences: APA 7

For references to primary literature in the social sciences, please use standard APA 7 format.

Citation Format:

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. Title of Periodical, volume number(issue number), page number/range. https://doi.org/xx.xxx/yyyy.

Example:

1. Smith, S., & Lee, S. (2013). Text-mining in Computational Linguistics. *Journal of Web-Learning and Online Engagement, 6*(1): 11–16.

In-Text Citation Format:

(Author's last name, Year of Publication)

In- text citations should omit page numbers and only include author name and year as such:

(Brown 1999). References to primary articles should omit URLs, even if they were found online.

Example:

Storm says that

Citation Guidelines: Empirical Sciences

Empirical Sciences: AMA

Citation Format:

LastName, FirstInitial MiddleInitial. Article title. *Journal Name (Abbreviated)*. Year;Volume(IssueNumber):pp-pp. DOI or URL.

Examples:

1. Wheeler T, Watkins PJ. Cardiac denervation in diabetes. *BMJ*. 1973;4:584-586.

2. O'Keefe M, Coat S. Consulting parents on childhood obesity and implications for medical student learning. *J Paediatr Child Health*. 2009;45(10):573-576.

In-Text Citation Format:

(Name) (present perfect verb)reference number(s)

*Note: Separate consecutive references by a hyphen (e.g. 1-3 pulls references 1, 2, and 3 from the reference list). Separate nonconsecutive references by a comma (e.g. 3,5 pulls references 3 and 5 from the reference list). Do *not* place spaces between these numbers or punctuation.

Examples:

1. As Smith et al have reported,1-3,5…

2. Smith et al reported1-3,5…